

LEARNING CHECK 1.4

1. Who is considered the Father of Victimology by most scholars?
 - A. Lombroso
 - B. Beccaria
 - C. Sutherland
 - D. Mendelsohn
2. When an individual does or does not do something that increases their risk of being victimized, this is referred to as victim
 - A. anticipation.
 - B. precipitation.
 - C. expectation.
 - D. consideration.
3. When an offender is ordered to pay money to the victim as part of sentencing, it is referred to as _____, whereas when the state or federal government provides funds to the victim for losses due to the crime, it is referred to as _____.
 - A. compensation; restitution
 - B. restitution; compensation
4. The U.S. Supreme Court has ruled that victim impact statements can be given during only what stage of a criminal trial?
 - A. before the verdict but not after
 - B. after the verdict and before the sentencing
 - C. both before the verdict and before sentencing
 - D. neither during the actual trial nor before sentencing; only after the sentence